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# Network Model Manager Requirements Overview

#### **Smart Grid Information Sharing Webcast**

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## **Transmission Network Model Management In Support of Reliability**

- Every tool requires its own network model, in its own format
- Every tool has its own users and maintainers

 Silos are both technical and organizational



## **Transmission Network Model Management Technical & Organizational Silos**

### • Silos cause:

- Duplicate effort
- Synchronization problems
- Consistency issues
- "Trapped" data

### Lots of energy invested in unproductive work Errors can go unrecognized









- Network Analysis landscape since 1960s
  - More and more silos



## **Transmission Network Model Management Industry Landscape**

• Silos at multiple levels – TSO, ISO, Interconnect





## **Transmission Network Model Management Encouraging Developments**

### Consolidated model management

- ERCOT model management implementation



## **Transmission Network Model Management Encouraging Developments**

- Consolidated model management
  - ERCOT model management implementation
  - Product configuration tools



## **Transmission Network Model Management Support from the CIM**

- Common Information Model (CIM) as foundation
  - Began as operational model in early 1990s
  - Support EMS components from different vendors
  - Became IEC Standard in mid-1990s
  - Understood as basis for semantic model for enterprise integration
  - Network model interoperability tests started in 2000 more than 15 to-date
  - Planning (bus/branch) model added in 2008
  - Dynamics (transient behavior) model added in 2013
  - Projects, outage and contingency modeling are current topics
  - Now nearly robust enough to truly support NMM tool integration





## **Transmission Network Model Management Existing Situation**



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## **Transmission Network Model Management The NMM Vision**



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## **Transmission Network Model Management Current EPRI Work**

• 2013 Integrated Network Model Management supplemental

#### - "Deep-dive" supplemental with FE and AEP

 Understanding of existing practices and potential benefits of consolidated approach

 $\Rightarrow$  Supplemental still open

### • 2013 161B Deliverable – a Do-It-Yourself Guide

 Network Model Manager and Repository: A Guide to Exploring the Potential of Centralized Network Model Management for the Interested Utility, PID 3002000609

 $\Rightarrow$  Documents "deep-dive" process

# **NMM Requirements Overview**

- Consolidated model management
  - Utilities ready to implement
  - Real NMM product market niche



# **NMM Requirements Overview**

- Consolidated model management
  - Utilities ready to implement
  - Real NMM product market niche
  - Silos get in the way



# **NMM Requirements Overview Project**

- 2014 Network Model Manager Requirements Overview supplemental
  - Overview of consolidated model management tool requirements
  - Sponsored and created by 8 utilities and 2 vendors
    - TSOs AEP, BPA, Électricité de France, NationalGrid UK, Oncor
    - ISOs ISO-NE, MISO, PJM
    - Vendors Alstom, Siemens/Siemens PTI
  - Results publicly available for free
  - Influence the industry

#### Accelerate utility interest

#### **Broaden vendor vision**



## NMM Requirements Overview Project Use Cases to Identify Requirements



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## NMM Requirements Overview Project NMM Functional Overview





- Physical Network Model (PNM) Requirements Provide a secure, permanent store for PN Model Parts
  - PN Model Parts directory
  - Integrate with Asset Management System
  - Integrate with GIS System (and support Distribution Model Parts)
  - Include locally-created and imported and PN Model Parts
  - Include Model Parts used for assembly
  - Maintain versions of PN Model Parts including current baseline
  - Maintain projects sets of changes to PN Model Parts





Object Registry Requirements

Support object registry services to manage the names of network model Canonical Objects in different contexts

- Primary object registration on Model Part save
- Support for secondary registrations
- Support for object registration/retirement notification
- Generation of name mappings to/from MRID/names



Workspaces Requirements

Support multiple Workspaces for carrying out NMM operations in parallel

- Multiple users
- Support for model/case assembly
- Intermediate area for saving work before storage in PNM / CM
- Standard set of functions which operate on Workspace content (selecting, loading, assembling, editing, saving, validating, etc.)
- Extensible with locally-written functions
- Differencing of Model Parts or Workspace content
- Audit trail to present state
- Definition of Procedures for automating actions





User Interface Requirements

Capability for users to browse and edit NMM content

- Editing via one-lines "electrical connectivity and schematics shall be created co-operatively and assured consistent"
- Security and access control mechanisms to meet industry requirements – reference recent Energy Sector Control Systems Working Group (ESCSWG) document
- Workspace content save / retrieve





## **NMM Requirements Overview Project** Anatomy of a Network Analysis Case





Model and Case Assembly Requirements

Support the IEC CIM modular concept for assembling network models and network analysis base cases

- Model assembly in Workspace, including
  - PN Model Part selection & loading
  - Project selection & loading
  - Built-in and locally-written services (simplification, etc.)





Model and Case Assembly Requirements (continued)

Support the IEC CIM modular concept for assembling network models and network analysis base cases

- Case assembly in Workspace, including
  - Addition of Case Model Parts to model assembly
  - SSH Model Part generation via built-in or locally-written services
- Audit trails for assembled models/cases



Validation Requirements

Support for testing and validation regimen

- Topology processing service
- Power flow service



Integration Requirements

CIM-based integration services which allow NMM integration without modification of NMM code

- Import / export of Model and Case Parts and Projects
- Workspace export
- Import of CIM-standard data into Workspace
- Interfaces based on IEC CIM information modeling and profiling





### Extensibility Requirements

Model-driven data content, CIM-based information exchange definitions extensible to match utility Canonical Data model

- Process for updating Model Part schema and transforming NMM content to new version
- Support for phased implementation and successive schema extensions



## NMM Requirements Overview Project Deliverable and Contacts

Network Model Manager Technical Market Requirements: A Transmission Perspective

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